

IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A single crystal diamond prepared by CVD and having at least one of the following characteristics:

- (i) in the off state, a resistivity  $R_1$  greater than  $1 \times 10^{12} \Omega \text{ cm}$  at an applied field of  $50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{m}$  measured at 300 K;
- (ii) A high breakdown voltage in the off state, and high current with long carrier life time in the on state;
- (iii) an electron mobility ( $\mu_e$ ) measured at 300K greater than  $2400 \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ ;
- (iv) a hole mobility ( $\mu_h$ ) measured at 300K greater than  $2100 \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ ; and
- (v) a high charge collection distance greater than  $150 \mu\text{m}$  measured at an applied field of  $1 \text{ V}/\mu\text{m}$  and 300 K.

Claim 2 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has resistivity greater than  $2 \times 10^{13} \Omega \text{ cm}$  at an applied field of  $50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{m}$  measured at 300 K.

Claim 3 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has a resistivity  $R_1$  greater than  $5 \times 10^{14} \Omega \text{ cm}$  at an applied field of  $50 \text{ V}/\mu\text{m}$  measured at 300 K.

Claim 4 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has a  $\mu\tau$  product measured at 300 K greater than  $1.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}$  where,  $\mu$  is the mobility and  $\tau$  is the lifetime of the charge carriers.

Claim 5 (Withdrawn-Currently Amended): A single crystal diamond according to claim 4 which has a  $\mu\tau$  product measured at 300 K of greater than [[4,0]]  $4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}$ .

Claim 6 (Withdrawn-Currently Amended): A single diamond according to claim 4 which has a  $\mu\tau$  product measured at 300 K greater than [[6,0]]  $6.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1}$ .

Claim 7 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has an electron mobility ( $\mu_e$ ) measured at 300 K greater than  $3000 \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ .

Claim 8 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 7 which has an electron mobility ( $\mu_e$ ) measured at 300 K greater than  $4000 \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ .

Claim 9 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has a hole mobility measured at 300 K greater than  $2500 \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ .

Claim 10 (Withdrawn): A single crystal diamond according to claim 9 which has a hole mobility measured at 300 K greater than  $3000 \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ .

Claim 11 (Currently Amended): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has a charge collection distance measured at 300 K greater than  $400 \mu\text{m}$ .

Claim 12 (Currently Amended): A single crystal diamond according to claim 11 which has a charge collection distance measured at 300 K greater than  $600 \mu\text{m}$ .

Claim 13 (Previously Presented): A single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which has each of the characteristics (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) and (v).

Claim 14 (Withdrawn): A method of producing a single crystal diamond according to claim 1 which includes the steps of providing a diamond substrate having a surface which is substantially free of crystal defects, providing a source gas, dissociating the source gas and allowing homoepitaxial diamond growth on the surface which is substantially free of crystal defects in an atmosphere which contains less than 300 parts per billion nitrogen.

Claim 15 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the substrate is a low birefringence type 1a or 11b natural, 1b or 11a high pressure/high temperature synthetic diamond.

Claim 16 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the substrate is a CVD synthesized single crystal diamond.

Claim 17 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the surface on which diamond growth occurs has a density of surface etch features related to defects below  $5 \times 10^3/\text{mm}^2$ .

Claim 18 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the surface on which diamond growth occurs has a density of surface etch features related to defects below  $10^2/\text{mm}^2$ .

Claim 19 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the surface on which the diamond growth occurs is subjected to a plasma etch to minimise surface damage of the surface prior to diamond growth.

Claim 20 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 19 wherein the plasma etch is an *in situ* etch.

Claim 21 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 19 wherein the plasma etch is an oxygen etch using an etching gas containing hydrogen and oxygen.

Claim 22 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 21 wherein the oxygen etch conditions are a pressure of 50 to  $450 \times 10^2$  Pa, an etching gas containing an oxygen content of 1 to 4%, an argon content of up to 30% and the balance hydrogen, all percentages being by volume, a substrate temperature of 600 to 1100°C, and an etch duration of 3 to 60 minutes.

Claim 23 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 19 wherein the plasma etch is a hydrogen etch.

Claim 24 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 23 wherein the hydrogen etch conditions are a pressure of 50 to  $450 \times 10^2$  Pa, an etching gag containing hydrogen and up to 30% by volume argon, a substrate temperature of 600 to 1100°C and an etch duration of 3 to 60 minutes.

Claim 25 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 19 wherein the surface on which the diamond growth occurs is subjected to both an oxygen and a hydrogen etch to minimise surface damage of the surface prior to diamond growth.

Claim 26 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 25 wherein the oxygen etch is followed by a hydrogen etch.

Claim 27 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 19 wherein the surface  $R_A$  of the surface on which the diamond growth occurs is less than 10 nanometers prior to that surface being subjected to the plasma etching.

Claim 28 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the diamond growth takes place in an atmosphere which contains less than 100 ppb nitrogen.

Claim 29 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the surface on which diamond growth occurs is substantially a {100}, {110}, {113} or {111} surface.

Claim 30 (Withdrawn): A method according to claim 14 wherein the dissociation of the source of the source gas occurs using microwave energy.

Claim 31 (Currently Amended): ~~The use of An electronic element comprising a single crystal diamond according to claim 1 in an electronic application.~~

Claim 32 (Canceled).

Claim 33 (Currently Amended): ~~The use of An optic-electric switch comprising a single crystal diamond of claim 1 as a component in an opto-electric switch.~~

Claim 34 (Previously Presented): A detector element or switching element comprising a single crystal diamond according to claim 1.

DISCUSSION OF THE AMENDMENT

Claim 1 has been amended by inserting the missing term --crystal-- between “single” and “diamond”, and by inserting the missing term --charge-- before “collection distance.” Claims 5 and 6 have been amended by replacing commas with periods. Claims 11 and 12 have been amended, consistently with the amendment to Claim 1. Claims 31 and 33 have been amended to be statutory claims. Finally, Claim 32 has been canceled.

No new matter is believed to have been added by the above amendment. Claims 1, 11-13, 31, 33 and 34 are now active in the application. Claims 2-10 and 14-30 stand withdrawn from consideration.